**REPORTED SPEECH – DIE INDIREKTE REDE – Wiederholung**

**answer – ask – complain – explain – inform – know – mention – wonder – remember – report – say – tell – think – want to know – write**

**“change of tenses”** bei reporting verb in past (perfect) tense = Verschiebung der Zeitstufen nach folgendem Schema:

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| --- | --- |
| ***Direct speech*** | ***Reported speech*** |
| Present tense | Past tense |
| Present perfect tense | Past perfect tense |
| Past tense | Past perfect tense |
| Future with “will“ | Conditional present “would“ |

**“change of pronouns“:** persönliche und besitzanzeigende Fürwörter werden der Situation angepasst.

**“change of adverbials“:** Orts- und Zeitangaben verändern sich sinngemäß.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Direct speech*** | ***Reported speech*** | ***Direct speech*** | ***Reported speech*** |
| this | that | (a week) ago | A week before |
| these | those | last (month) | (a month) before |
| yesterday | the day before | next year | the following year |
| today | that day | here | there |
| tomorrow | the day after/ the next day/following day |  |  |

**ACHTUNG!! Keine Veränderung der Zeitstufen** und der Orts- und Zeitangaben bei **reporting verb in present(perfect) tense.** Nur Fürwörter ändern sich sinngemäß!

**Die indirekte Frage (reported question)**

Indirekte Frage = Aussage, daher kein Fragezeichen und „normale“ word order

Gebräuchliche reporting verbs: **ask – want to know – wonder**

***Entscheidungsfragen***

**“Do you want to stay here? = Tom asked me if/whether I wanted to stay there.**

***Ergänzungsfragen***

**“What did you say?” = Tom asked me what I had said.**

**Wichtig: Das Fragewort wird weiterverwendet.**

**Der indirekte Befehl (reported command)**

**Befehle – Aufforderungen – Bitten – Verbote**

Gebräuchliche reporting verbs: **tell – ask**

**Leave the books on your desks! = Joe told me to leave the books on my desk.**

**Don’t shout with me, please! = Mary asked us not to shout with her.**

**Oder mit should/shouldn’t Joe said I should leave the books on the desk.**

1. Mark said to me, ‘Paris was wonderful and exciting.’

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1. She told us, ‘I don’t smoke and I don’t drink beer or wine.’

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1. He remarked, ‘I have never seen a more thrilling film.’

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1. Bill told me, I’m so tired today.’

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1. Susan remembered, ‘I will go skiing tomorrow.’

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1. She said,’ I didn’t understand the questions yesterday.’

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1. Tina remarked, ‘we often play too bad.’

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1. Chris phoned me and said, ‘I can’t play tennis with you today because I’ve hurt my knee.

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1. Tony asked: ‘Do you know Justin Bieber?’

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1. The kids wanted to know: ‘ Will you come to the birthday party next Sunday?’

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1. The teacher asked: ‘Have you already done your homeworks?’

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1. Mum ordered: ‘Open the window!’

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